

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2011	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2011	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2011	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2011
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	237,329	239,146	106,301	107,469	114,066	114,868	16,962	16,809
Civilian labor force.....	153,911	152,898	79,122	78,702	69,101	68,863	5,689	5,333
Participation rate.....	64.9	63.9	74.4	73.2	60.6	59.9	33.5	31.7
Employed.....	139,302	139,661	71,226	71,822	63,746	63,733	4,330	4,106
Employment-population ratio.....	58.7	58.4	67.0	66.8	55.9	55.5	25.5	24.4
Unemployed.....	14,609	13,237	7,895	6,880	5,355	5,130	1,358	1,227
Unemployment rate.....	9.5	8.7	10.0	8.7	7.7	7.4	23.9	23.0
Not in labor force.....	83,418	86,248	27,179	28,767	44,965	46,005	11,273	11,476
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	191,749	192,771	87,298	88,011	91,510	91,916	12,941	12,844
Civilian labor force.....	125,062	124,140	65,392	64,904	54,971	54,882	4,699	4,354
Participation rate.....	65.2	64.4	74.9	73.7	60.1	59.7	36.3	33.9
Employed.....	114,302	114,597	59,460	59,869	51,174	51,275	3,668	3,453
Employment-population ratio.....	59.6	59.4	68.1	68.0	55.9	55.8	28.3	26.9
Unemployed.....	10,760	9,542	5,932	5,035	3,797	3,606	1,031	901
Unemployment rate.....	8.6	7.7	9.1	7.8	6.9	6.6	21.9	20.7
Not in labor force.....	66,687	68,632	21,906	23,107	36,538	37,034	8,242	8,491
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	28,624	29,035	11,577	11,835	14,377	14,593	2,671	2,607
Civilian labor force.....	17,868	17,765	8,081	8,091	9,151	9,032	635	642
Participation rate.....	62.4	61.2	69.8	68.4	63.7	61.9	23.8	24.6
Employed.....	15,020	14,966	6,635	6,688	7,971	7,877	414	402
Employment-population ratio.....	52.5	51.5	57.3	56.5	55.4	54.0	15.5	15.4
Unemployed.....	2,848	2,799	1,446	1,403	1,181	1,155	221	241
Unemployment rate.....	15.9	15.8	17.9	17.3	12.9	12.8	34.8	37.5
Not in labor force.....	10,756	11,270	3,495	3,745	5,225	5,560	2,036	1,964
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	11,138	11,378	4,944	5,078	5,516	5,662	678	638
Civilian labor force.....	7,300	7,295	3,825	3,837	3,340	3,318	135	140
Participation rate.....	65.5	64.1	77.4	75.6	60.5	58.6	20.0	22.0
Employed.....	6,806	6,832	3,558	3,634	3,146	3,092	102	105
Employment-population ratio.....	61.1	60.0	72.0	71.6	57.0	54.6	15.1	16.5
Unemployed.....	494	463	267	203	194	225	33	35
Unemployment rate.....	6.8	6.4	7.0	5.3	5.8	6.8	24.5	25.0
Not in labor force.....	3,838	4,083	1,119	1,241	2,176	2,344	542	498
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	33,498	34,233	15,584	15,840	14,679	14,999	3,235	3,394
Civilian labor force.....	22,554	22,672	12,838	12,899	8,754	8,896	961	878
Participation rate.....	67.3	66.2	82.4	81.4	59.6	59.3	29.7	25.9
Employed.....	19,872	20,124	11,405	11,568	7,786	7,884	681	672
Employment-population ratio.....	59.3	58.8	73.2	73.0	53.0	52.6	21.0	19.8
Unemployed.....	2,682	2,548	1,433	1,331	969	1,012	280	206
Unemployment rate.....	11.9	11.2	11.2	10.3	11.1	11.4	29.2	23.4
Not in labor force.....	10,944	11,561	2,746	2,941	5,925	6,103	2,274	2,517

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.